

SUPPORTING INFORMATION / INFORMAZIONI SUPPLEMENTARI

Tab. S1 – Number of records for the selected common synanthropic species and mean abundance (mean ab, and standard deviation) along the time range (2006-2023). (*) data for 2012 and 2013 not considered for analyses; (**): Excluding data for *Sturnus vulgaris* in 2012 and 2013./ Numero di contatti per le specie sinantropiche comuni e loro abbondanza media (mean ab e deviazione standard, s.d.) nell'intervallo di tempo (2006-2023). (*) dati per il 2012 e il 2013 non considerati nelle analisi; (**): esclusi i dati per *Sturnus vulgaris* nel 2012 e nel 2013.

Species	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<i>Passer italiae</i>	72	80	71	64	92	95	95	88	72
mean ab (s.d.)	12 (13.27)	13.33 (16.10)	11.83 (14.20)	10.67 (11.52)	15.33 (18.34)	15.83 (17.70)	15.83 (18.07)	14.67 (13.50)	12 (13.37)
<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	39	29	43	40	29	42	34	41	52
mean ab (s.d.)	6.5 (3.45)	4.83 (2.71)	7.17 (2.04)	6.67 (4.50)	4.83 (5.67)	7 (2.53)	5.67 (4.97)	6.83 (5.38)	8.67 (5.79)
<i>Turdus merula</i>	7	8	7	6	6	7	7	9	11
mean ab (s.d.)	1.17 (1.60)	1.33 (1.03)	1.17 (1.94)	1 (1.26)	1 (1.67)	1.17 (1.60)	1.17 (1.17)	1.5 (2.26)	1.83 (2.40)
<i>Parus major</i>	12	9	9	21	13	21	21	11	12
mean ab (s.d.)	2 (2.10)	1.5 (1.64)	1.5 (1.05)	3.5 (1.38)	2.17 (2.32)	3.5 (2.59)	3.5 (4.28)	1.83 (1.72)	2 (2.28)
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	13	14	14	14	13	18	24	16	20
mean ab (s.d.)	2.17 (0.98)	2.33 (1.51)	2.33 (1.97)	2.33 (1.86)	2.17 (2.23)	3 (1.79)	4 (2.45)	2.67 (1.51)	3.33 (1.97)
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	132	116	88	106	90	90	[10500*]	[16279*]	100
mean ab (s.d.)	22 (18.24)	19.33 (18.75)	14.67 (8.55)	17.67 (12.55)	15 (10.33)	15 (9.44)	1750 (3152.62)	716.67 (994.82)	16.67 (12.82)
<i>Corvus mondeula</i>	211	196	148	180	137	144	179	161	160
mean ab (s.d.)	35.17 (26.84)	32.67 (19.04)	24.67 (11.84)	30 (21.19)	22.83 (12.34)	24 (14.48)	29.83 (20.56)	26.83 (18.09)	26.67 (18.32)
<i>Pica pica</i>	24	24	12	17	24	16	23	17	22
mean ab (s.d.)	4 (2.53)	4 (4.56)	2 (1.79)	2.83 (2.04)	4 (2.83)	2.67 (2.42)	3.83 (3.13)	2.83 (2.23)	3.67 (3.44)
Species	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Passer italiae</i>	70	61	72	67	84	73	72	63	58
mean ab (s.d.)	11.67 (12.23)	10.17 (11.87)	12 (14.95)	11.17 (12.84)	14 (16.88)	12.17 (13.80)	12 (13.08)	10.5 (9.95)	9.67 (13.43)
<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	51	64	57	44	52	48	32	42	38
mean ab (s.d.)	8.5 (8.14)	10.67 (9.75)	9.5 (8.48)	7.33 (6.31)	8.67 (7.84)	8 (4.15)	5.33 (4.13)	7 (5.62)	6.33 (5.99)
<i>Turdus merula</i>	10	11	9	8	7	5	4	12	7
mean ab (s.d.)	1.67 (2.25)	1.84 (2.64)	1.5 (1.38)	1.33 (1.51)	1.17 (1.47)	0.83 (1.60)	0.67 (0.82)	2 (2.97)	1.17 (1.17)
<i>Parus major</i>	8	10	22	24	20	15	9	15	14
mean ab (s.d.)	1.33 (2.34)	1.67 (2.07)	3.67 (3.83)	4 (2.37)	3.33 (2.25)	2.5 (1.64)	1.5 (1.76)	2.5 (2.95)	2.33 (2.07)
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	18	22	27	25	18	14	10	17	18
mean ab (s.d.)	3 (2.10)	3.67 (1.86)	4.5 (1.64)	4.17 (2.71)	3 (2.19)	2.33 (1.51)	1.67 (0.82)	2.83 (1.33)	3 (1.26)
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	88	98	98	104	80	76	86	62	65
mean ab (s.d.)	14.67 (5.61)	16.33 (6.98)	16.33 (8.71)	17.33 (6.15)	13.33 (9.93)	12.67 (8.36)	14.33 (14.28)	10.33 (8.71)	10.83 (7.28)
<i>Corvus mondeula</i>	108	160	182	167	107	135	148	158	164
mean ab (s.d.)	18 (10.60)	26.67 (18.35)	30.33 (18.49)	27.83 (19.23)	17.83 (12.37)	22.5 (11.26)	24.67 (13.26)	26.33 (14.07)	27.33 (15.98)
<i>Pica pica</i>	15	17	18	27	27	25	22	23	20
mean ab (s.d.)	2.5 (2.51)	2.83 (1.83)	3 (3.35)	4.5 (4.55)	4.5 (2.35)	4.17 (3.37)	3.67 (2.94)	3.84 (3.25)	3.33 (3.01)

Tab. S2 – Total mean abundance (mean ab; and standard deviation). (*): Excluding data for *Sturnus vulgaris*. / Abbondanza media totale (mean ab; e deviazione standard, s.d.). (*): Esclusi i dati per *Sturnus vulgaris*.

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012*	2013*	2014
mean ab (s.d.)	63.75 (72.78)	59.50 (67.30)	49.00 (50.43)	56.00 (60.01)	50.50 (48.88)	54.13 (49.65)	54.71 (61.73)	49.00 (56.70)	56.13 (52.69)
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
mean ab (s.d.)	46.00 (39.09)	55.38 (52.76)	60.63 (57.79)	58.25 (53.42)	49.38 (37.05)	48.88 (44.07)	47.88 (50.50)	49.00 (48.58)	48.00 (51.36)

Tab. S3 – Comparisons of mean abundance of the common synanthropic species along the 2016-2023 time range. H-value for Kruskal-Wallis test and p-value have been reported. There is no significant difference between sample medians both for single species and for the total. / Confronti dell'abbondanza media delle specie sinantropiche comuni lungo l'intervallo temporale 2016-2023. Sono stati riportati il valore H per il test di Kruskal-Wallis e il valore p. Non vi è alcuna differenza significativa tra le mediane del campione sia per le singole specie che per il totale.

Species	H	p
<i>Passer italiae</i>	5.891	0.9934
<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	8.951	0.9383
<i>Turdus merula</i>	4.395	0.9981
<i>Parus major</i>	15.16	0.5472
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	18.13	0.3204
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	6.783	0.9625
<i>Corvus monedula</i>	6.001	0.9931
<i>Pica pica</i>	5.959	0.9919
<i>Total</i>	2.078	1